



ZIMBABWE EZEKIEL GUTI UNIVERSITY

FACULTY OF HUMANITIES, EDUCATION AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

EXAMINATION PAPER

Bachelor of Science (Hons) in Development Studies: Part 2 Semester 2

COURSE CODE : ADS 207
COURSE TITLE : NGOs and Civil Society in Africa
DURATION : 3 Hours
DATE : 19 AUG 2021

ZIMBABWE EZEKIEL GUTI UNIVERSITY
EXAMINATIONS OFFICE
1901 BARRASSIE RD. BINDURA
P. O. BOX 250 BINDURA
Email: examinfo@zigu.ac.zw

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

1. Answer any THREE questions only.
2. Each question carries 25 Marks.
3. Start each question on a new page of your answer sheet.
4. Use relevant examples or case studies in answering your questions

1. 'Civil Society Organisations are not civil'. Comment on this view.
2. Explore the catalyst function of NGOs in Africa.
3. 'The evolution of NGOs in Zimbabwe is underlined by social, political and economic context in which they existed'. React to this view.
4. Discuss ways in which the Private Voluntary Organizations (PVO) Act stifles the operations of NGOs in Zimbabwe.
5. As a District Development Coordinator (DDC) of a poor district in Zimbabwe, discuss the roles NGOs must play to address poverty.