ZIMBABWE EZEKIEL GUTI UNIVERSITY

FACULTY OF ARTS

DEPARTMENT OF DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

END OF SEMESTER MAIN EXAMINATION PAPER

B.A (Hons) Development Studies **Part 2 Semester 2**

ADS 212 **Water, Sanitation and Development**

DURATION **3 Hours**

DATE 5 DECEMBER 2018

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer any **THREE** questions. Each question carries **[25 Marks]**

Candidates are required to use relevant examples or case studies in answering questions.

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1. 'Water quality is affected by a wide range of natural and human influences'. Discuss.
2. Discuss how communities can make effective use of existing water bodies.
3. Ashton (2000) identified four key separate levels in which water conflicts can exist. Critically analyse the four levels showing how conflicts at each level can be resolved.
4. Explain the following terms as used in the field of water studies.
   (a) Ground water body [5]
   (b) Riparian state [5]
   (c) Water withdrawal [5]
   (d) Grey water [5]
   (e) Bilateral water treaty [5]
5. Discuss undesirable human practices that should be avoided by communities living close to water bodies to avoid polluting water resources.

END OF EXAMINATION