

**ZIMBABWE EZEKIEL GUTI UNIVERSITY**  
**FACULTY OF ARTS**  
**DEPARTMENT OF DEVELOPMENT STUDIES**  
**END OF SEMESTER MAIN EXAMINATION PAPER**

**B.A (Hons) Development Studies      Part 2 Semester 2**

**ADS 207**

**NGOs and Civil Society in Africa**

**DURATION**

**3 Hours**

**DATE**

**12 JUNE 2018**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

Answer any **THREE** questions. Each question carries **[25 Marks]**

Candidates are required to use relevant examples or case studies in answering questions.

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1. 'Civil society has not lost the possibility to influence the government and force them to change their policy in Africa'. How valid is this assertion with reference to the activities of Advocacy NGOs in Africa.
2. Critically evaluate the centrality of NGOs in ensuring women representation and participation in Parliament.
3. Examine NGO-State relations in 21<sup>st</sup> century Africa.
4. Discuss the assertion that 'NGOs are foreign policy instruments of the West meant to destabilise Africa's social fabric.'
5. Discuss the major changes which can be effected in the current legislation governing the activities of NGOs in Zimbabwe.