

ZIMBABWE EZEKIEL GUTI UNIVERSITY
FACULTY OF ARTS
DEPARTMENT OF DEVELOPMENT STUDIES
END OF SEMESTER MAIN EXAMINATION PAPER

B.A (Hons) Development Studies Part 1 Semester 1

ADS 105 Poverty and Social Development

DURATION 3 Hours

DATE 5 DECEMBER 2018

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer any **THREE** questions. Each question carries **[25 Marks]**

Candidates are required to use relevant examples or case studies in answering essay questions.

1. Define the following terms as used in poverty studies:
 - (a) Assets (5)
 - (b) Relative poverty (5)
 - (c) Poverty eradication (5)
 - (d) Poverty alleviation (5)
 - (e) Cycle of poverty (5)
2. Discuss how lack of opportunity can be a hindrance to a household's efforts to fight poverty.
3. Examine the different types of 'poverties' that you think exist in Zimbabwe.
4. Evaluate the factors that can cause the cycle of poverty in human societies in Zimbabwe.
5. Discuss the strategies that can be employed to deal with causes of poverty in Africa.