

**ZIMBABWE EZEKIEL GUTI UNIVERSITY**  
**FACULTY OF ARTS**  
**DEPARTMENT OF DEVELOPMENT STUDIES**  
**END OF SEMESTER MAIN EXAMINATION PAPER**

**B.A (Hons) Development Studies**      **Part 1 Semester 1**  
**ADS 102**      **Development Theories and Approaches**  
**DURATION**      **3 Hours**  
**DATE**      **13 JUNE 2018**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

Answer any **THREE** questions. Each question carries [25 Marks]

Candidates are required to use relevant examples or case studies in answering essay questions.

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1. Critically evaluate the centrality of the Modernisation theory as a panacea to Africa's development challenges.
2. Discuss the significance of the child centred approach towards Africa's development.
3. Unpack the processes of change and continuity in the development debate.
4. Evaluate the significance of indigenisation policies as a move to empower indigenous citizens in Zimbabwe.
5. 'African governments have taken land reform programme as a way of identifying opponents'. Discuss.