



ZIMBABWE EZEKIEL GUTI UNIVERSITY

FACULTY OF EDUCATION, GOVERNANCE, THEOLOGY AND LEADERSHIP

DEPARTMENT OF RELIGION AND THEOLOGY

EXAMINATION PAPER

MODULE CODE: MTRS512

MODULE TITLE: NEW RELIGIOUS MOVEMENTS (NRMs)

DURATION: 3 Hours

DATE:

25 NOV 2025

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

1. Answer any **THREE** questions.
2. Each question carries 100 marks.
3. Start each answer on a new page of the answer booklet.

1. Critique Turners' typologies of New Religious Movements
2. Discuss the salient features of New Religious Movements.
3. Evaluate the extent to which AICs serve as Spiritual, social and cultural havens for Africans, particularly in Southern Africa.
4. Discuss key factors that gave rise to AICs
5. Examine the progress made by Pentecostal churches in Zimbabwe in addressing gender gaps in church leadership

END OF PAPER

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