



ZIMBABWE EZEKIEL GUTI UNIVERSITY

FACULTY OF HERITAGE, HUMANITIES AND SOCIETAL ADVANCEMENT

DEPARTMENT OF DEVELOPMENT, PROGRAMMING AND MANAGEMENT

EXAMINATION PAPER

Diploma in Humanitarian Aid and Disaster Management

Part 1 Semester 2

COURSE CODE : DHAD213
COURSE TITLE : Law and Disaster Management
DURATION : 2 Hours
DATE : 25 NOV 2025

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

1. Answer any 2 questions.
2. Each question carries 50 Marks.
3. Start each question on a new page of your answer sheet.
4. Use relevant examples or case studies in answering your questions.

1. Critic the strengths and weaknesses of Zimbabwe's Civil Protection Unit. How can it be strengthened?
2. Discuss the challenges to achieving environmental justice for Africa.
3. Unpack the contents of the EMA Act (Chapter 20:27).
4. Discuss the various ways in which International humanitarian law relates to environmental protection.
5. Write short notes on the following 4 principles guiding environmental law:
 - Public Trust Doctrine,
 - Precautionary Principle,
 - Polluter Pays Principle, and
 - Sustainable Development

End of Exam

B/3

