



**ZIMBABWE EZEKIEL GUTI UNIVERSITY**

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**FACULTY OF HUMANITIES, EDUCATION AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

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**DEPARTMENT OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**EXAMINATION PAPER**

**B. A (Hons) Development Studies: Part 2 Semester 2**

**COURSE CODE** : ADS 207  
**COURSE TITLE** : Non-Governmental Organisations and Civil Society in Africa  
**DURATION** : 3 Hours  
**DATE** :

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

1. Answer any THREE questions only.
2. Each question carries 25 Marks.
3. Start each question on a new page of your answer sheet.
4. Use relevant examples or case studies in answering questions

1. 'World Bank's classification of Non-Governmental Organisations (NGOs) reflects classification by level of orientation and by level of operation'. React to this view.
2. 'NGOs are foot soldiers of neoliberalism'. Examine this assertion.
3. 'The notion that NGOs are a tool for uneven development is a perfect descriptor in Africa'. Discuss.
4. 'The Private and Voluntary Organisations Act (17:05) affects the functioning and effectiveness of Civil Society Organizations in Zimbabwe'. Discuss.
5. Analyse the role of NGOs as 'transforming structures' in the Sustainable Livelihoods Framework.

**END OF PAPER**