



# ZIMBABWE EZEKIEL GUTI UNIVERSITY

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## FACULTY OF HERITAGE AND SOCIETAL ADVANCEMENT

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DEPARTMENT OF DEVELOPMENT, PROGRAMMING AND MANAGEMENT

### EXAMINATION PAPER

**Bachelor of Science (Hons) in Development Studies: Part 4  
Semester 2**

**MODULE CODE** : ADS 421  
**MODULE TITLE** : International Law  
**DURATION** : 3 Hours  
**DATE** : 08 APR 2025

#### INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

1. Answer any **THREE** questions only.
2. Each question carries 25 Marks.
3. Start each question on a new page of your answer sheet.
4. Use relevant examples or case studies in answering your questions

1. In an interview with the Russian President, the Zimbabwean President was heard saying "... You see, the West has just begun consolidating its power in Zambia, our next neighbour. You know, there was a time when Zambia and Zimbabwe were one; it was called Northern and Southern Rhodesia. It was made by the British, but they are now separate. And the Americans are consolidating their power in that country, both in terms of security and in terms of financial support to Zambia to make sure that we feel lonely..." Examine the implications of such utterances on Diplomatic ties of Zambia-Zimbabwe relations in International Law.
2. As a 4.2 student, you are tasked with presenting a paper at a workshop organized by your department. Share some notes you would present on the topic dubbed; 'The modus operandi of international law raises eyebrows to question if it is really law.'
3. Ruka Chivende, a Zimbabwean national is hiding in a neighbouring country following his implications in the bombing of a hotel in Zimbabwe where sixty-nine people were killed, including fourteen foreign visitors. Zimbabwe is keen to interview Chivende. Information indicates that the subjects have since acquired refugee status in one of the SADC states. Two of the casualties in the bombing incident are nationals of a country where Chivende is in hiding. Chivende is convinced that he will be tortured, with a possibility of being killed if he is extradited to Zimbabwe. Meanwhile, the country where Chivende is hiding is following the events with a keen interest. You are the Ambassador Plenipotentiary in a country where Chivende is hiding, and your principals request you to approach your host government with a proposal to extradite Chivende. Prepare your argument for presentation to the host country paying attention to the dictates of the Principle of Non-Refoulement and the international consequences of harbouring a terrorist and deporting terrorists to states where they would have committed crimes as stipulated under International Law.
4. As a Humanitarian Law expert, analyze the legal duties and responsibilities of the international community, neighbouring countries and international organizations in responding to a humanitarian crisis.
5. Explore the relevance of Realism and Game theory in shaping foreign policy in International Law.

**THE END**

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