



ZIMBABWE EZEKIEL GUTI UNIVERSITY

FACULTY OF HUMANITIES, HUMANITIES AND
SOCIETAL ADVANCEMENT

DEPARTMENT OF DEVELOPMENT, PROGRAMMING AND MANAGEMENT

EXAMINATION PAPER

Diploma in Humanitarian Aid and Disaster Management

COURSE CODE : HADM116
COURSE TITLE : International Human Rights Law
DURATION : 3 Hours
DATE : 12 APR 2024

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

1. Answer any THREE questions only.
2. Each question carries 25 Marks.
3. Start each question on a new page of your answer sheet.
4. Use relevant examples or case studies in answering your questions

- 1) Discuss factors that affect universality as a characteristic of human rights. (25)
- 2) Make an assessment on the role of non-state actors in ensuring that human rights are protected, promoted and fulfilled by states. (25)
- 3) Identify challenges that human rights defenders face and suggest resolutions on the best way to protect them from being targeted. (25)
- 4) Comment on the plight of the states that fail to take action when human rights are violated. (25)
- 5) Discuss if sanctions is the most effective way to compel states that do not protect human rights to honour the promotion and prevention of human rights arbitrations. (25)

END OF PAPER

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