



**ZIMBABWE EZEKIEL GUTI UNIVERSITY**

---

**FACULTY OF LAW, BUSINESS INTELLIGENCE AND ECONOMICS  
DEPARTMENT OF ACCOUNTING, FINANCE AND HUMAN CAPITAL  
MANAGEMENT**

---

**MAIN EXAMINATION PAPER**

---

<b>COURSE TITLE</b>	<b>ADVANCED TAXATION</b>
<b>COURSE CODE</b>	<b>CAC 225</b>
<b>DURATION</b>	<b>3 Hours</b>
<b>LEVEL</b>	<b>2.2</b>
<b>DATE</b>	<b>13 FEB 2024</b>

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

1. No cell phones are allowed in the examination venue.
2. Answer **all** questions.
3. Non-programmable calculators maybe used
4. Begin each question on a new page.
5. The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [ ]
6. You may bring into the examination unmarked copies of:

**INCOME TAX ACT (CHAPTER 23:06)**

**CAPITAL GAINS TAX (CHAPTER 23:01)**

**FINANCE ACT (CHAPTER 23:04)**

**VAT ACT (CHAPTER 23:12)**

## QUESTION ONE

### Part A

- i) State **any two** types of expenditure on which input VAT is prohibited as a deduction **[2marks]**
- ii) Outline three statutory VAT registration requirements for sole trader **[3marks]**
- iii) What is the due date for the remittance of VAT returns for Category A and B **[3marks]**
- iv) Outline the features of a valid tax invoice **[5marks]**

### Part B

FT (Private) Limited was incorporated on 1 February 2022 and specialises in the manufacturing of furniture for domestic and office use. FT's sales revenue has been steadily growing.

The following are the extracts from the sales and purchases ledger of FT for the months ended 31 December 2021:

#### Sales ledger (VAT exclusive)

	US\$
February	13 500
March	14 200
April	14 800
May	15 300
June	16 200
July	17 500
August	14 500
September	18 600
October	28 900
November	29 400
December	80 000

#### Purchases ledger (VAT exclusive as appropriate)

Supplier	VAT registered number	US\$
February	1000005	1 800
March	1000003	2 100
April	1000009	2 500
May	1000002	3 200
June	1002562	3 600
July	1003256	4 300
August	1002568	2 200
September	1006892	3 900
October	1006589	3 700
November	1008568	24 400
December	1007586	25 500

Other expenses from 1 November 2022 to 31 December 202 (VAT inclusive as appropriate)

	US\$
Motor vehicle expenses	2 400
Stationery	1 000

Payroll costs	3 100
Staff commission	4 250
Other office expenses	1 900
Acquisition of fiscalised electronic registers	1 200
Entertainment expenditure	2 000
Teas & refreshments	1 100
Toyota D4D Double Cab	25 000

#### Additional information

FT registered for VAT on 1 September 2022 under Category A and also complied with all the other ZIMRA registration requirements on the same date.

#### Required

i) Calculate the VAT payable by FT for the period in question, also state when the return(s) is/are due. [12 Marks] **[25 Marks]**

#### QUESTION 2

Runesu Watambura (RW) aged 45 years has been employed as a Finance Director for Omega Investments for a number of years. During his tenure of employment he acquired several properties in Zimbabwe from profit sharing proceeds from his employment. He also sits on a board of directors for several companies. As a chartered accountant he is a man of integrity and has always declared his incomes to Zimra. On 12 July 2022 on one of his business trips to Mutare he was involved in a serious accident that almost claimed his life. The doctors who assessed his condition declared that he was permanently disabled and was in the best interest of his health to resign from employment and rest to which he consented.

On 30 September he resigned from his employment and unfortunately on 30 November he died from the serious injuries sustained in the accident. The following financial information is presented to you as a consultant for expert advice

1. Salary \$120000 per annum, as their long serving employee the company paid the salary up to 31 December 2022
2. Annual bonus \$10500 (voted for). It's the company policy that an employee who works for at least 8 months in a calendar year is entitled to bonus. This was paid on 8 December 2022
3. Gratuity on retirement due to ill health \$25890
4. RW received as part of his severance pay a Toyota D4D with engine capacity of 3300cc on 30 September which he was using during the tenure of his employment. The market value of the car was assessed to be \$35600 and at the time of retirement it had a net book value of \$12500.
5. RW received a loan from his employer on 1 August 2022 to meet his medical expenses. The loan amount was \$21500 at 0% interest per annum. However his medical bill amounted to \$27500 only. The loan remained unpaid at the

end of the year. The company decided however to write off on 2 January 2023.

6. On 15 December 2022 a foreign bank in which he had invested paid interest to his estate of \$12650 (NRT \$5000). The amount reflected in his bank account on 21 December 2022 as \$12550 after bank charges of \$100.
7. RW received director's fees of \$11000 from Omega Investments on 1 November 2022 and a further \$18620 on 2 December 2022 from Chitota Investments a company on which he sits on the board of directors.
8. Profit sharing from 2021 financial performance amounted to \$22550. This has not been paid by year ended 31 December 2022 because the company had experienced serious cash flow challenges; however the company promised to pay by 10 January 2023. On 11 January 2023 the full amount was paid into RW bank account.
9. At the time of his death, RW bank account had a fat \$45600 positive bank balance.

#### **Required**

Discuss the treatment of each of the above transaction in determining the taxable income of RW, clearly indicating tax credits if available and distinguishing between pre and post income. **[25 Marks]**

#### **QUESTION THREE**

CHOTO is in the business of buying and selling plots. He bought a plot for US\$10 000 and sold it for US\$40 000 on the following conditions of sale:

- a) 25% deposit on signing the agreement.
- b) The balance to be paid over a period of 3 years at US\$10 000 /annum, commencing in the year the deposit is paid. He sold the plot in February 2019.

In 2021 the buyer could not raise the annual instalment. He had, with the sellers' permission constructed a cottage on the plot. He negotiated that he finds a buyer for both the plot and the cottage. The property was resold for US\$60 000 and the first purchaser paid US\$6 000 for the cottage.

The second purchaser negotiated to pay for the plot under the terms of the original agreement which the seller accepted.

#### **Required:**

**Calculate the taxable income in the hands of the seller for each of the three years in question. [25 marks]**

## QUESTION FOUR

Mukomana Murimi is a commercial farmer who was allocated a farm by the government in the year 2000 during the fast track land reform programme in Bindura District. He produced the following books of accounts for the year ended 31 December 2022.

Sales	250 000
Less cost of sales	80 000
Gross Profit	<b>170 000</b>
Interest received from loan	10 000
Bad debts recovered	6 500
Profit on disposal of tractor	12 500
	<b>199 000</b>
Operating expenses	
Depreciation	1 200
Administration Expenses	1 550
Salaries and wages	2 500
Herdsmen's wages	900
Livestock feed	3 000
Livestock vaccines	1 000
Insurance	1 500
General Expenses	4 500
<b>Net profit</b>	<b>183 850</b>

### Additional information:

Insurance is on:

<input type="checkbox"/> Stock and fixed assets	900
<input type="checkbox"/> Life insurance for farm owner	500
<input type="checkbox"/> Provision for shortfall on stock	100

General expenses including the following:

<input type="checkbox"/> Donation to National Scholarship Fund	1 000
<input type="checkbox"/> Donation to independence celebrations	500
<input type="checkbox"/> Exhibition fees at the Harare Agricultural Show	1 000
<input type="checkbox"/> Donations to the Zimbabwe Farmers Union for annual farmers convention	1 000

During the year the following costs were incurred:

<input type="checkbox"/> Farm tractor	50 000
<input type="checkbox"/> Furniture and equipment	25 000
<input type="checkbox"/> Dip Tank	26 000
<input type="checkbox"/> Dam construction	30 000
<input type="checkbox"/> Fencing	7 500

His livestock is valued as follows as at 1 January 2022:

<input type="checkbox"/> 1 stud bull	210
<input type="checkbox"/> 20 Oxen	3 000
<input type="checkbox"/> 50 cows	7 500
<input type="checkbox"/> 16 heifers	1 800
<input type="checkbox"/> 15 tollies	1 500
<input type="checkbox"/> 40 calves	2 000

All his livestock is valued at fixed standard value with the exception of the stud bull which is valued at purchase price value.

Part of the sales of US\$62 250 were forced sales due to drought. The following were sold: 10 oxen, 10 cows, 5 heifers, and 13 calves. Other sales were normal sales of 10 oxen, 30 cows, 6 heifers and 6 tollies.

Part of the cost of sales were purchases of livestock for restocking after conditions improved. The purchased stock was made up of 35 cows and 25 heifers for a subsidized cost of \$5 000.

The assessed carrying capacity of land was certified by AREX as 100 livestock.

The assessed loss as at 31 December 2021 was \$13 600

**Required:**

Compute Mr. Mukomana Murimi's minimum tax payable or assessed loss, granting all possible deductions he is entitled to, for the year ended 31 December 2022

**[25 marks]**

**END OF EXAMINATION QUESTION PAPER**

## APPENDICE TO TAXATION PAPER

### 1. Individual Tax Table

From	To	Amount in Bracket	Tax Rate (%)	Tax (\$)	Cumulative Tax (\$)
0	to 3 000	3 000	0%	0	0
3 001	to 12 000	9 000	20%	1 800	1 800
12 001	to 24 000	12 000	25%	3 000	4 800
24 001	to 60 000	36 000	30%	10 800	15 600
60 001	to 90 000	30 000	35%	10 500	26 100
90 001	to 120 000	30 000	40%	12 000	38 100
120 001	to 240 000	120 000	45%	54 000	92 100
240 001	and above	-	50%	-	-

2. Corporate Tax 24%

3. AIDS Levy 3%

#### 4. Motoring benefit:

Engine capacity	Monthly benefit
Up to 1 500cc	US\$300.00
1 5001cc to 2 000cc	US\$400.00
2 001cc to 3 000cc	US\$600.00
3 001cc and above	US\$800.00

NB: These RATES are for Examination purpose only.