



**ZIMBABWE EZEKIEL GUTI UNIVERSITY**

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**FACULTY OF LAW, BUSINESS INTELLIGENCE AND ECONOMICS**

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**DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND LEGAL SERVICES**

**EXAMINATION PAPER**

**MODULE CODE : LLB 324**

**MODULE TITLE : HUMAN RIGHTS & INTERNATIONAL  
HUMANITARIAN LAW**

**SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS:**

**DURATION : 3 HOURS**

**LEVEL : 3.2**

12 FEB 2024

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

1. Answer **any four** questions.
2. Notes, handouts and textbooks are not allowed into the examination.
3. Begin each answer to a full question on a fresh page.
4. You are required, to write legibly.
5. You are directed to avoid using short hand and poor grammar.
6. During the course of your answers you must refer to any relevant case law, legal principles and legislation that may be applicable.

1. In *The Government of the Republic of South Africa & Others v Grootboom & Others 2000 (11) BCLR 1169 (CC)*, the court held that all the rights in the Bill of Rights are interrelated and mutually supporting. Assess the court's assertion. **[25 marks]**
2. The State must take reasonable and other measures within the limits of the resources available to it, to achieve progressive realization of socio-economic cultural rights. With the aid of case law, international instruments and municipal law, discuss the concept of progressive realization. **[25 marks]**
3. Discuss the relevance of the Protocol to the African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights on the Rights of Women in Africa, (Maputo Protocol), 2005. **[25 marks]**
4. Describe and analyse the extent to which the Geneva Convention relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War illustrates the link between humanitarian law, constitutional rights law and human rights law. **[25 marks]**
5. Discuss the application of the Prisoners of War Convention in the following scenarios:
  - a. Capture of *Al Qaeda* terrorists by the US and detention in the Guantanamo Bay prison by the US. **[10]**
  - b. The capture of Tutsis by Hutus during the Rwandan genocide. **[10]****[25 marks]**

END OF PAPER