



ZIMBABWE EZEKIEL GUTI UNIVERSITY

**FACULTY OF HUMANITIES, HERITAGE AND
SOCIETAL ADVANCEMENT**

DEPARTMENT OF DEVELOPMENT, PROGRAMMING AND MANAGEMENT

EXAMINATION PAPER

Diploma in Humanitarian aid and Disaster management

COURSE CODE : HADM 104
COURSE TITLE : Humanitarian work in non-permissive environments
DURATION : 3 Hours **13 OCT 2023**
DATE :

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

1. Answer any THREE questions only.
2. Each question carries 25 Marks.
3. Start each question on a new page of your answer sheet.
4. Use relevant examples or case studies in answering your questions

1. Define non permissive environment and how to measure insecurity (25)
2. What are the challenges that are faced working in insecure environments and how are the workers protected (25)
3. Discuss the international frameworks that guide humanitarian workers working in insecure environments(25)
4. Analyse the ethics of localization in response to security (25)
5. Discuss the accountability issues in working in non-permissive environments (25)

10/0 (pm)