



ZIMBABWE EZEKIEL GUTI UNIVERSITY

**FACULTY OF SCIENCE ,TECHNOLOGY, AGRICULTURE & FOOD
SYSTEMS DEVELOPMENT.**

DEPARTMENT OF DIGITAL TECHNOLOGY

EXAMINATION PAPER

COURSE CODE : CDT404
COURSE TITLE : Distributed Systems
SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS : None
DURATION : 3 Hours
LEVEL : 4.1
DATE : May / June 2023

14 APR 2023

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

1. No cell phones are allowed in the examination venue.
2. Answer all questions from Section A and any 3 questions from Section B.
3. Begin each question on a new page.

SECTION A: Answer all questions.

Question 1

- a) Briefly state the evolution of distributed technologies [5 marks]
- b) Justify how the following are examples of distributed systems
- i. Email
 - ii. Internet
 - iii. DBMS
- [6 marks]
- c) Explain goals of distributed systems. [10 marks]
- d) Explain characteristics of Distributed systems [5 marks]

Question 2

- a) Give at least 2 examples of applications you utilize daily justify through utilising either definition of distributed systems. [4 marks]
- b) State at least 3 reasons for distributing systems, and justify [6 marks]
- c) Like any system, distributed systems have fallacies about them. State at least 4 fallacies. [4 marks]

SECTION B Choose 3 questions from this section

Question 3

- a) Explain advantages and disadvantages of distributed systems [10 marks]
- b) Explain at least 5 forms of distributed transparency [10 marks]

Question 4

- a) Scalability in distributed systems come in different forms, describe any two types of scalability giving challenges associated with the scalabilities [10 marks]
- b) Discuss why systems are distributed and align these reasons with main concepts of distributed systems [10 marks]

Question 5

- a) Define and explain what is meant by the term "model" [2 marks]
- b) Differentiate between architectural models and fundamental models in distributed systems. [8 marks]

c) Give any three examples under each of the above models

[10 marks]

Question 6

a) Through the use of diagrams, explain the difference between normal operation of TCP and transactional TCP

[6 marks]

b) State any 2 models of communication and explain one

[4 marks]

c) Illustrate the OSI model and explain what each layer does

[10 marks]

O/co Pm