



**ZIMBABWE EZEKIEL GUTI UNIVERSITY**

**FACULTY OF HUMANITIES, EDUCATION AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**DEPARTMENT OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**EXAMINATION PAPER**

**Bachelor of Science (Hons) in Development Studies: Part 2 Semester 2**

**COURSE CODE** : ADS 212  
**COURSE TITLE** : Water, Sanitation and Development  
**DURATION** : 3 Hours  
**DATE** :

**04 OCT 2022**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

1. Answer any **THREE** questions only.
2. Each question carries 25 Marks.
3. Start each question on a new page of your answer sheet.
4. Use relevant examples or case studies in answering your questions

1. Water, sanitation and hygiene are concepts that cannot be separated. Discuss their connection and the measures that have been introduced to increase their access in rural Zimbabwe.
2. Discuss the water conservation strategies and their effectiveness in urban areas.
3. Discuss the relationship between water scarcity and sustainable development in Africa.
4. Examine how water resources are affected by human and natural influences and what should be done to reduce the impact.
5. Discuss the factors that influence water affordability, availability and accessibility in developing countries.

**THE END**