

**ZIMBABWE EZEKIEL GUTI UNIVERSITY**

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**FACULTY OF HUMANITIES, EDUCATION AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

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**DEPARTMENT OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**EXAMINATION PAPER**

**Bachelor of Science (Hons) in Development Studies: Part 1 Semester 1**

**COURSE CODE** : ADS 104  
**COURSE TITLE** : Constitutionalism and Development in Africa  
**DURATION** : 3 Hours  
**DATE** :

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

1. Answer any THREE questions only.
2. Each question carries 25 Marks.
3. Start each question on a new page of your answer sheet.
4. Use relevant examples or case studies in answering your questions

1. Using a case study of any country of your choice, analyse the practice of constitutionalism.
2. Suggest ways in which African governments can promote constitutional leadership.
3. 'The continuous amendments to extend presidential terms in office by African presidents is a clear sign that constitutionalism remains a utopia in Africa'. Discuss.
4. Examine ways in which democracy has been a debatable issue between the West and African countries.
5. Explore reasons why attaining democracy remains a pipeline dream in Africa.

**END OF PAPER**