



ZIMBABWE EZEKIEL GUTI UNIVERSITY

FACULTY OF HUMANITIES, EDUCATION AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

EXAMINATION PAPER

Bachelor of Science (Hons) in Development Studies: Part 2 Semester 2

127 JUN 2022

COURSE CODE : ADS 207

COURSE TITLE : NGOs and Civil Society in Africa

DURATION : 3 Hours

DATE :

05 JUN 2022

05 JUL 2022

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

1. Answer any **THREE** questions only.
2. Each question carries 25 Marks.
3. Start each question on a new page of your answer sheet.
4. Use relevant examples or case studies in answering your questions

1. Analyze the civil society-state relations in Zimbabwe since 1980.
2. Assess the importance of the state to Civil Society Organizations (CSOs).
3. Justify the repealing of the Private Voluntary Organizations (PVO) Act in Zimbabwe.
4. 'CSOs are agents of regime change in Africa'. React to this view.
5. Explore the notion that NGOs are an antithesis of sustainable development.

THE END