



ZIMBABWE EZEKIEL GUTI UNIVERSITY

FACULTY OF HUMANITIES, EDUCATION AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

EXAMINATION PAPER

B. A (Hons) Development Studies: Part 2 Semester 2

COURSE CODE : ADS 207
COURSE TITLE : Non-Governmental Organisations and Civil Society in Africa
DURATION : 3 Hours
DATE : 17 NOV 2019

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

1. Answer any THREE questions only.
2. Each question carries 25 Marks.
3. Start each question on a new page of your answer sheet.
4. Use relevant examples or case studies in answering questions

1. Outline the role of social movements in addressing contemporary development challenges in Africa.
2. Discuss the view that Non-Governmental Organisations (NGOs) foster dependency in Africa.
3. 'The relations between the state and Civil Society Organizations (CSOs) in Zimbabwe have been characterised by contestations'. React.
4. 'Development as a short-to-medium term outcome of desirable targets, resonates with the contemporary functions of NGOs and CSOs'. Discuss.
5. "At its most simple, the question of what NGOs do can be summarized in terms of three main sets of activities that they undertake, and these can be defined as three roles: *implementers, catalysts and partners*" (Lewis 2007). Discuss this view in relation to Africa.

END OF PAPER